
SOFTWARE DESIGN DOCUMENT

GSM PROTOCOL STACK

SOFTWARE LOW LEVEL DESIGN DOCUMENT

SIM PERSONALIZATION FEATURE

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	Introduction	5
1.1	Scope	5
1.2	Design Representation	5
1.3	Terms/Abbreviations	5
1.4	References:	5
2	Global variables	6
3	Functionality	7
3.1	Personalization Check – Power On.....	7
3.2	Auto-personalization.....	10
3.3	Personalization Process	13
3.4	Locking & Unlocking	14
3.5	Disable Personalization (Permanent Unlocking)	18
3.6	Password Change	18
3.7	Status Check.....	20
3.8	Failure Counter Reset	22
3.9	Supplementary Info	22
3.10	Over The Air De-personalisation	22
4	New Interfaces added to ACI	28

1 Introduction

This document presents the Low-level Design for ME Personalization (SIM Lock) functionality.

1.1 Scope

The scope of this document is limited to the ME Personalization functionality implemented at the ACI layer. The document also presents the data structure format for the personalization data to be stored in the Security Driver.

The document does not discuss details about the MMI design for the Personalization functionality. MMI design shall be presented in a separate document.

1.2 Design Representation

Flow-charts and pseudo-code have been used to explain the detailed design of each functionality. Data structures have been presented using standard `C` convention.

1.3 Terms/Abbreviations

Sr. No.	Term	Expansion
1.	ACI	Application Control Interface
2.	API	Application Programming Interface
3.	ATCI	AT Command Interpreter
4.	CK	Control Key
5.	IMSI	International Mobile Subscriber Identity
6.	ME	Mobile Equipment
7.	SIM	Subscriber Identity Module

1.4 References:

Sr. No	Document/File name	Version
1.	3GPP TS 22.022 Personalization of ME	V3.2.1 (2002-06)
2.	3GPP TS 27.007 AT Command set for User Equipment	V 3.13.0 (2003-03)
3.	3GPP TS 11.11 Mobile Equipment (SIM-ME) Interface	V 8.9.1 (2003-06)
4.	ME Personalization Requirements - SIM-ME-LOCK VLE5 SIM-ME-LOCK on VLE5 Handsets	0.2
5.	ME Personalization Requirements - SIM-ME-LOCK SIM-ME-LOCK on Alcatel Handsets	0.1
6.	TA_SIM_Lock_TR_Frozen.xls	
7.	ACI-ME Personalization – Interface Description	Draft
8.	Security Driver – High level design	0.2
9.	ME Personalization – High level design	0.1

2 Global variables

- 1) T_SEC_LCK_CFG aci_slock_config
- 2) T_ACI_SIM_CONFIG aci_slock_sim_config; /* SIM configuration*/

```
typedef struct
{
    UBYTE deper_key [16];
    UBYTE phase;
    UBYTE oper_mode; /* SIM card functionality */
    UBYTE pref_lang[5];
    UBYTE access_acm;
    UBYTE access_acmmax;
    UBYTE access_puct;
    UBYTE sim_gidl1[MAX_GID];
    UBYTE sim_gidl2[MAX_GID];

    T_SIM_TYPE sim_type; -- newly introduced to identify the SIM Type
    UBYTE sim_read_gid1; /* added for SP, CP */
    UBYTE sim_read_gid2; /* added for SP, CP */
    UBYTE gid1_len;
    UBYTE gid2_len;
    UBYTE sim_read_ad_first_byte;
} T_ACI_SIM_CONFIG;
```

where T_SIM_TYPE is defined as

```
typedef enum
{
    SIM_NORMAL,
    SIM_TYPEAPPROVAL,
    SIM_TEST_CPHS
}T_SIM_TYPE ;
```

- 3) T_SIM_SHRD_PRM simShrdPrm; - Currently exists in the code
- 4) T_ACI_SLOCK_SHARED AciSlockShrd

```
typedef struct
{
    T_SIMLOCK_STATUS status[SIMLOCK_FIRST_SIM+1]; /* one status for every
                                                    personalisation lock type */
    UINT16 dependency[SIMLOCK_FIRST_SIM+1];
    UBYTE blocked; /* blocked flag */
    T_SIMLOCK_TYPE current_lock; /* currently checked lock */
    UBYTE auto_personalisation_done ;
    UBYTE pb_load ;
}T_ACI_SLOCK_SHARED;
```

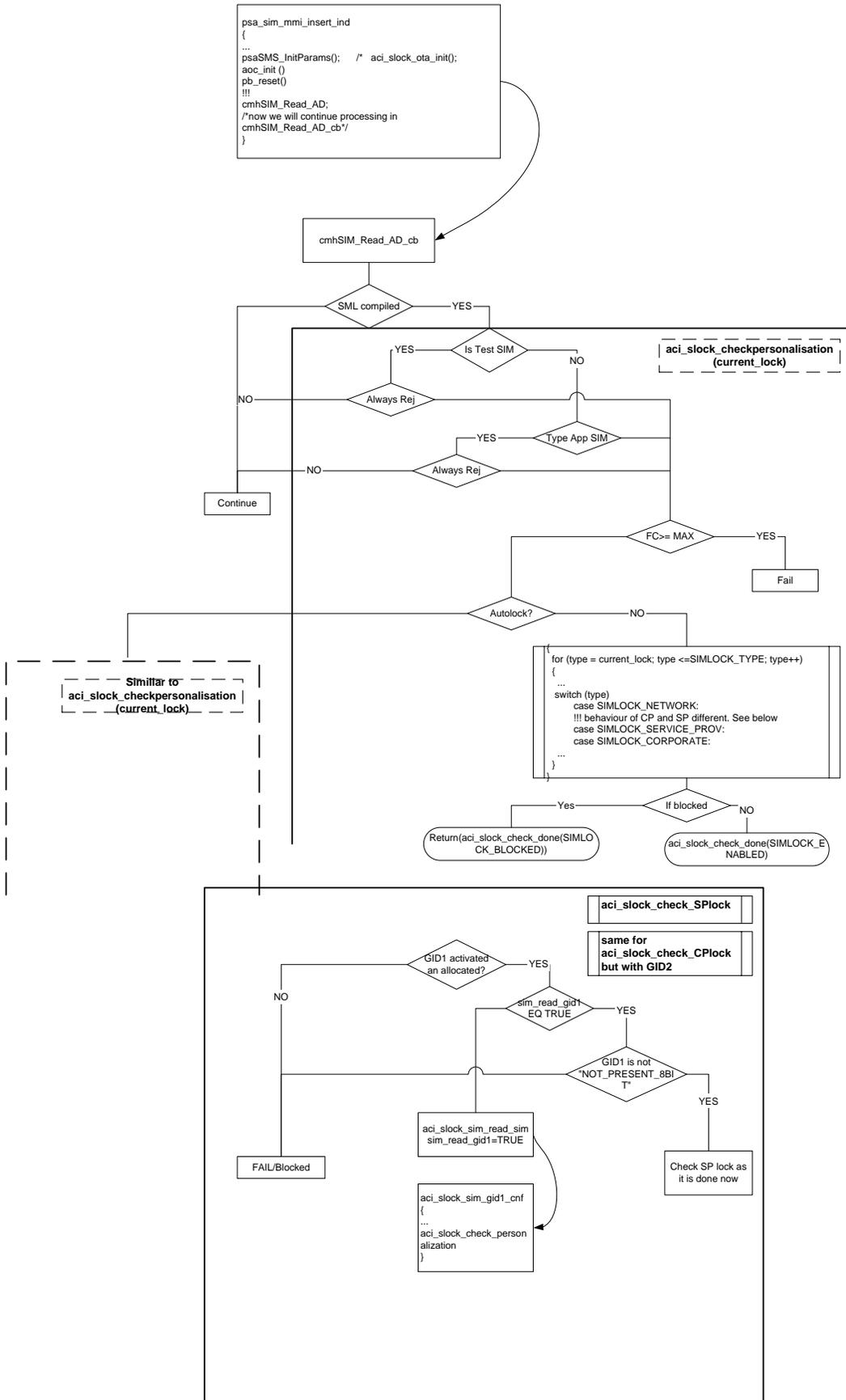
3 **Functionality**

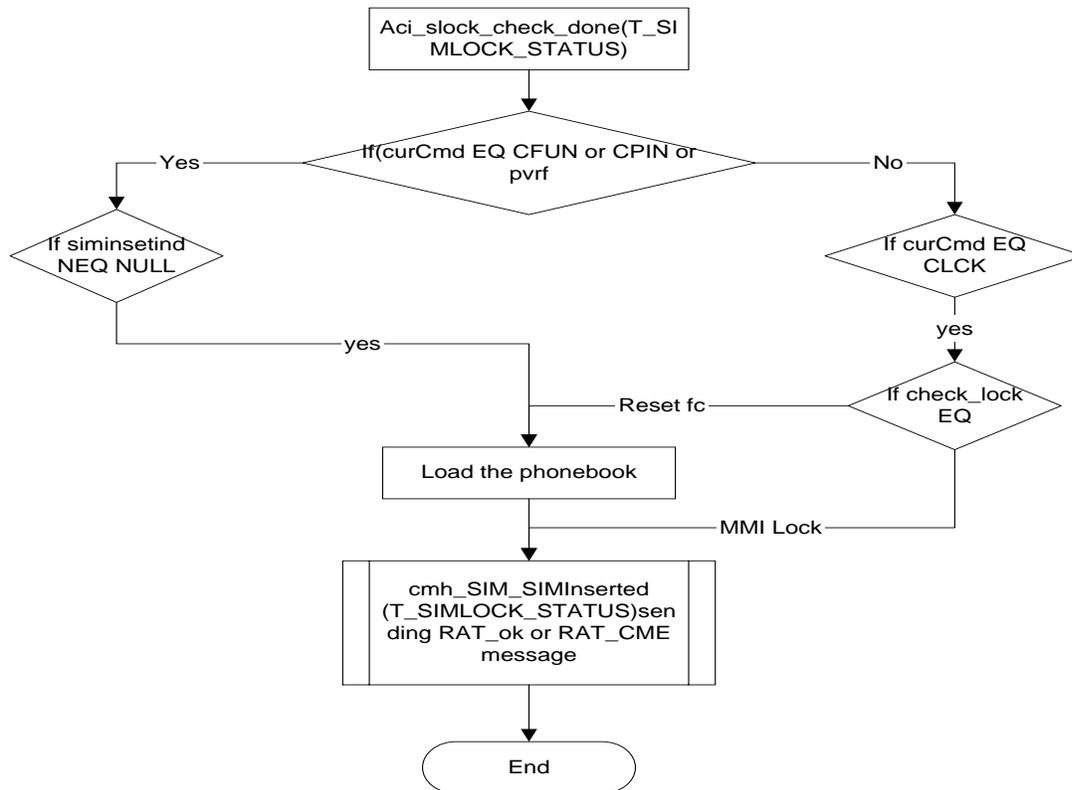
3.1 **Personalization Check – Power On**

The personalization check is done when a SIM_MMI_INSERT_IND is received. The `psa_sim_mmi_insert_ind` receives this indication.

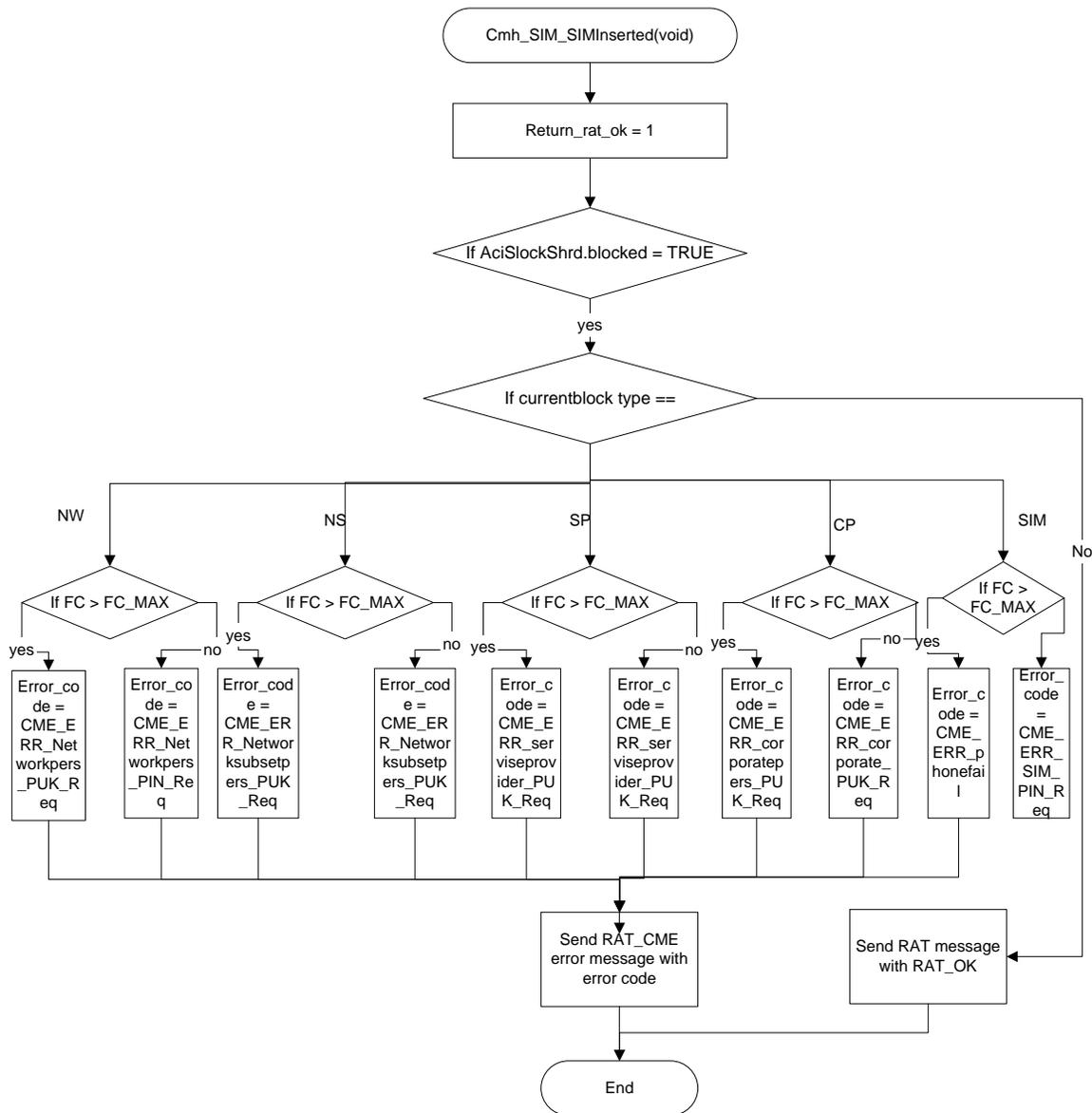
Firstly ACI sends a request to read the 1st byte of EF(AD)=0x80 to identify if it is a type Approval SIM. Then it is checked if the SIM is a test sim. ACI checks if the PLMN value is 00101. If yes, then the personalization check proceeds based on the TestSIM Mode configured in MEPD. If not, then the personalizations check proceeds based on normal SIM. If it is a normal SIM, the `aci_slck_check_personalization` function is called. The personalization code in the SIM is compared with the normal codes stored in the MEPD. If none of the normal codes match, the personalization code in the SIM is verified using the Interval data stored in MEPD. If personalization check succeeds, ME start with normal operation. If it fails, the user is asked to enter the control keys for the failed categories.

The following flowcharts explain the personalization check process. If SP or CP category is set in MEPD, while doing check personalization first check will be done for whether GID1/GID2 is read from the sim. If it is not read from the sim, sim read request is called before check personalization of SP/CP category. If check done for all the category is successful the `aci_slck_check_done (SIMLOCK_ENABLED)` function is called. If it is unsuccessful the `aci_slck_check_done (SIMLOCK_BLOCKED)` function is called.





The command handler function cmh_SIM_SIMInserted is called from aci_slock_check_done function after the personalization check is done. This handler function returns a Pin Request message to the MMI if the personalization check fails. (RAT_CME in the flow-chart is an error response to the AT Command in case of a failure. Post this response, the user is requested for the Control key in case of failure.)



3.2 Auto-personalization

The ME personalizes to the first Normal SIM inserted if Autolock is enabled for any of the categories.

When a SIM is inserted for the first time into the ME:

ACI checks if it is a Test SIM.

If it is a Test SIM, ME is not auto-personalized.

If it is a Normal SIM, ACI gets the auto-lock record from Security Driver.

If the status of auto-lock record is DISABLED, then ME is not personalized.

If the status of the auto-lock record is ENABLED, ACI checks if the personalization code for the auto-lock categories already exists in MEPD(by default).

If code does not exist, it is added to the respective code group in the MEPD using the **sec_get_rec** & **sec_set_rec** APIs.

If the code already exists in the MEPD by default, no new code is added.

The security driver API **sec_rec_autolock**(record num) is then called to lock the autolock category(s). **sec_rec_autolock is a new API that needs to be added to the Security Driver. It should internally set the status of the category to LOCKED without any checks.**

After the first auto-personalization is done, the status of the AUTOLOCK record status is set to DISABLED to avoid any subsequent auto-personalization.

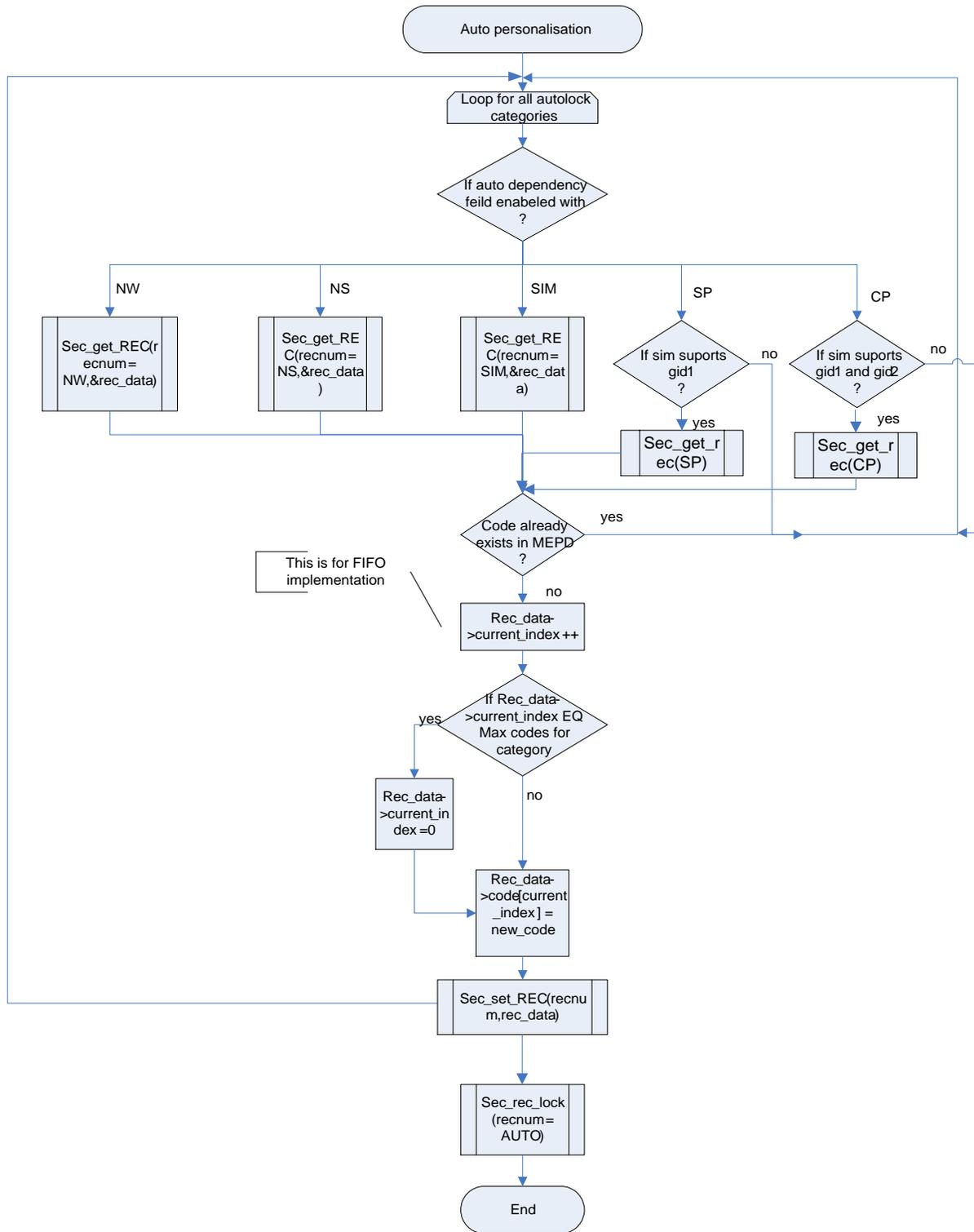
When a SIM is already auto-personalized and a new SIM is inserted:

No autoperpersonalization is done since the AUTOLOCK record status would be disabled.

When the same SIM is inserted again:

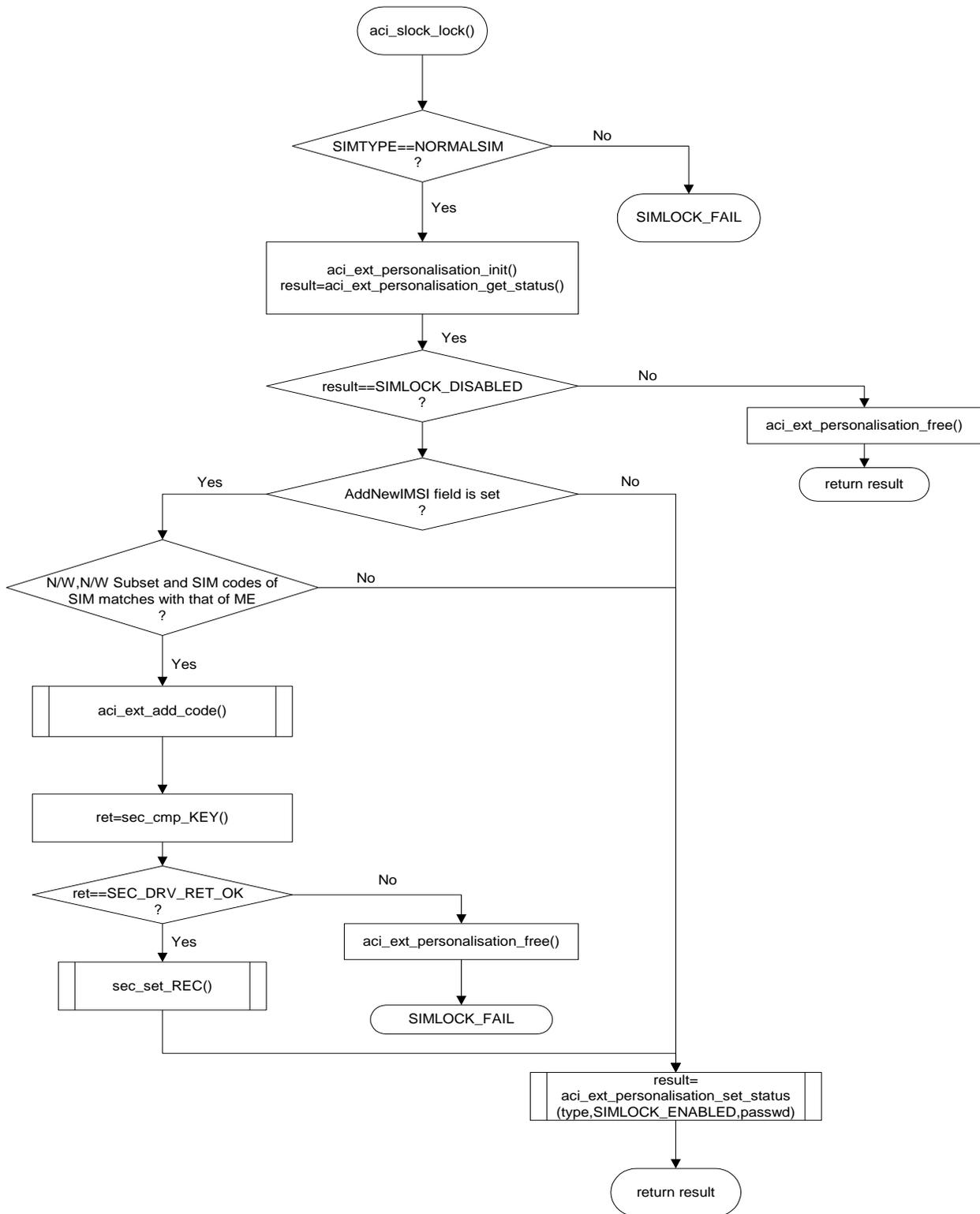
Here again, no autoperpersonalization is done since the AUTOLOCK record status would be disabled.

Flow-charts for auto-personalization are as follows. A separate flow-chart is provided for auto-personalization for SP and CP categories. This is because auto-personalization for these categories is initiated only when a read confirmation for GID1 and GID2 files is received.



3.3 Personalization Process

This functionality is implemented for the SIM Personalization option provided from the MMI.



3.4 Locking & Unlocking

This functionality is provided to lock or unlock a personalization category from the UI or via AT commands issued to the ME. The following steps are performed for Locking/Unlocking of the category from the MMI.

- Select the category to be locked/unlocked from the MMI.
- Enter the password for the category
- sAT_PlusCLCK function is called with the category type and password.
- sAT_PlusCLCK calls the aci_slock_lock/aci_slock_unlock function for locking & unlocking respectively.

For Lock operation:

ACI checks if the category code already exists in the MEPD. If yes, then ACI calls aci_slock_lock with the category and password.

If the category code does not exist in the MEPD, ACI checks the 'Add New lmsi' flag to check if a new code can be added to MEPD.

If the Add New lmsi flag is on, ACI adds the code to MEPD using sec_get_rec & sec_set_rec APIs.

If the Add New lmsi flag is off, ACI just sets the category status to locked.

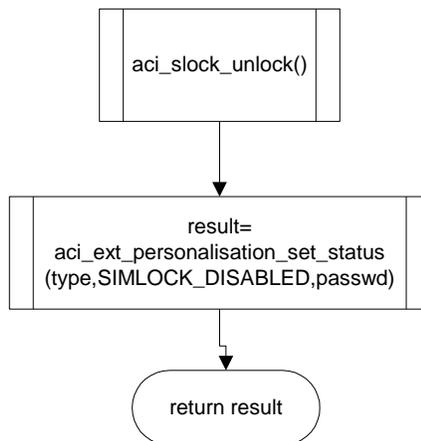
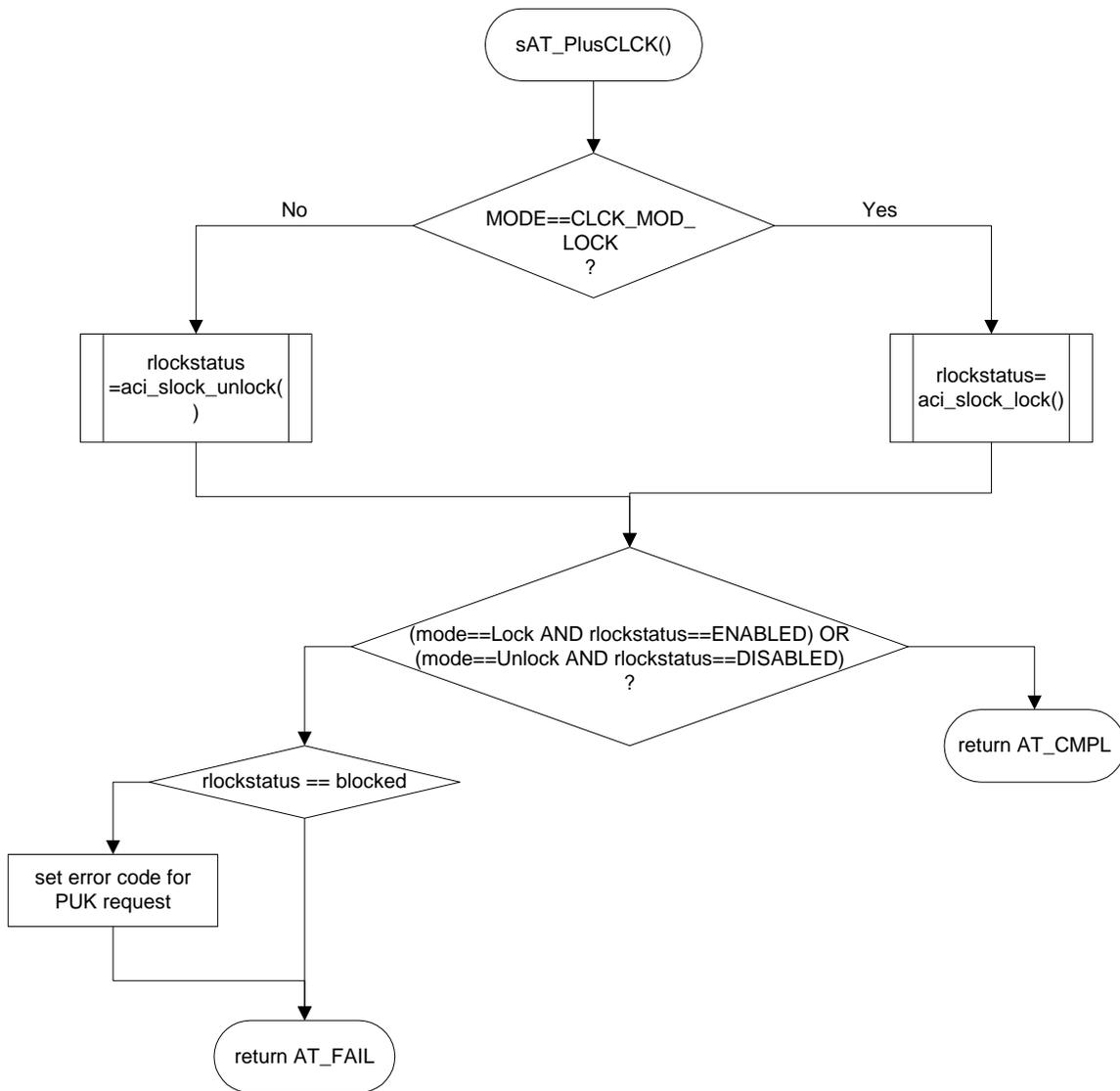
If the password entered by the user is Incorrect, the user is informed of failure.

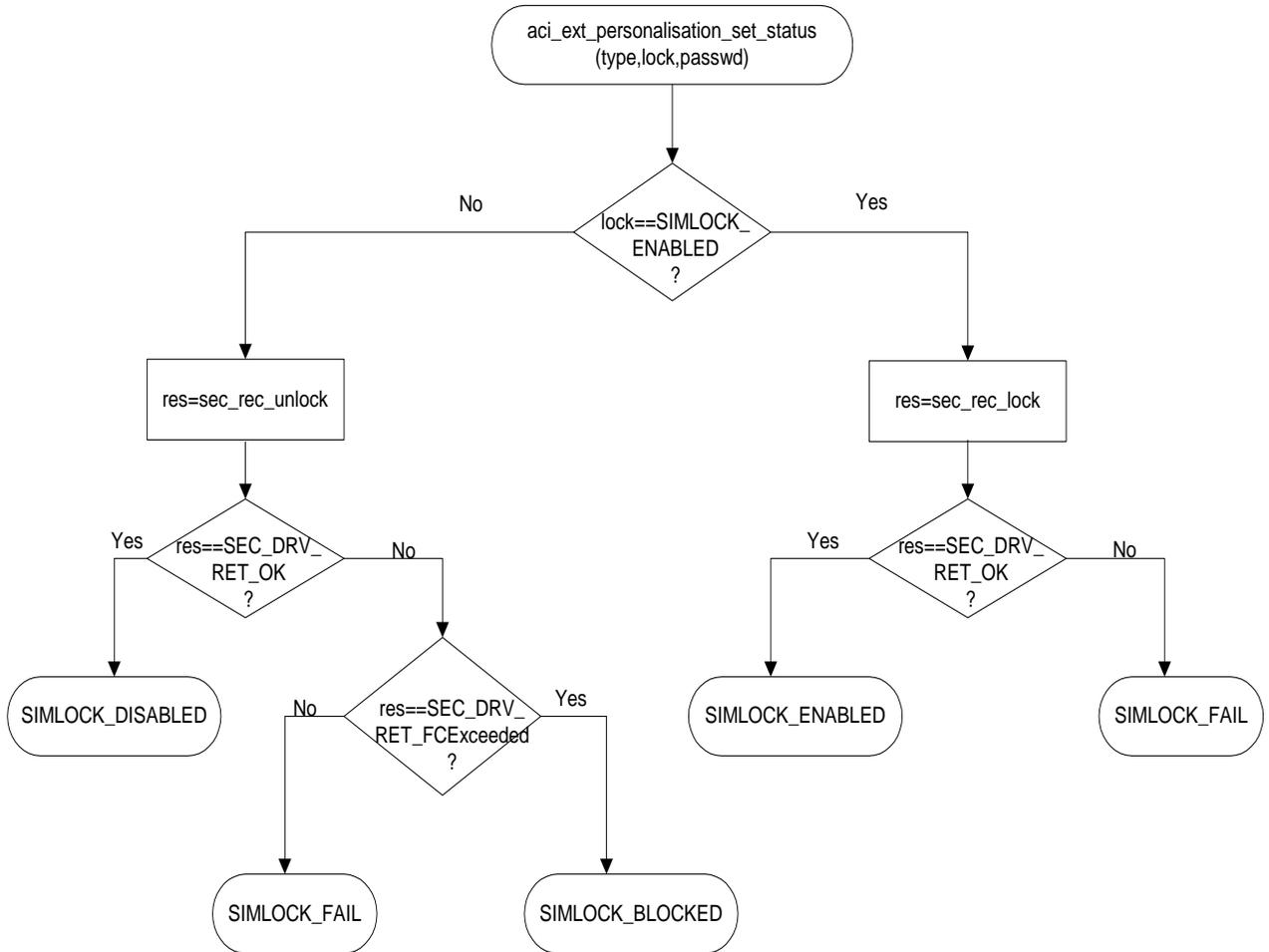
If the category is already locked, the user is notified.

For Unlock operation:

ACI calls the sec_rec_unlock function with the category and password. If the password is incorrect, Security Driver increments the failure counter. User is notified of the incorrect password.

The user is given FC_MAX number of chances to enter the right password.(as configured in the security driver.). If the user doesn't enter the right password in within the give chances, user is notified that the ME is blocked.





3.5 Disable Personalization (Permanent Unlocking)

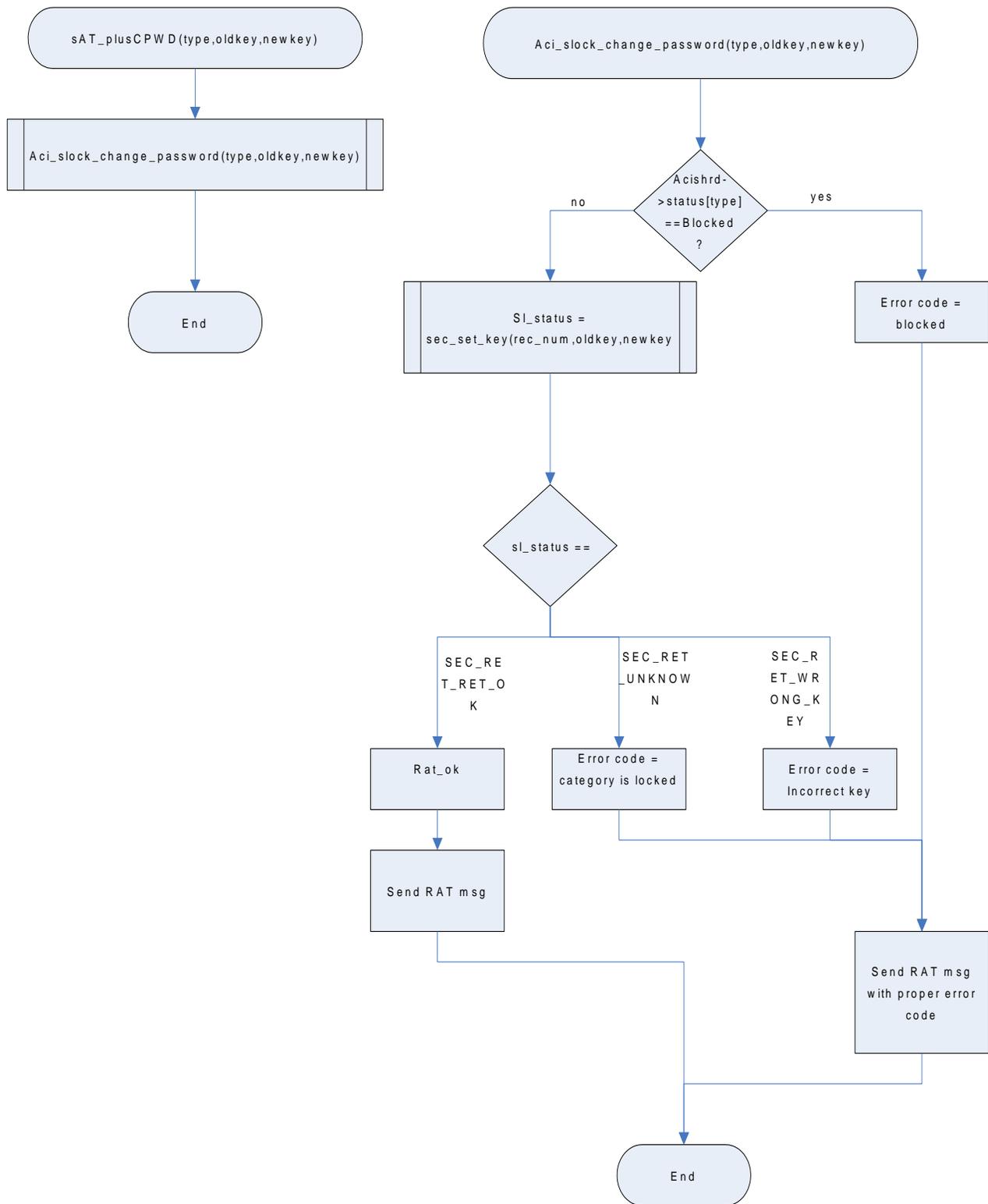
The sAT_PercentCLK API shall be provided for permanent unlocking of a category. (Currently, this option shall not be available from the MMI as it is not a part of the current requirements.) ACI shall provide an additional API aci_slock_permanent_unlock.

3.6 Password Change

MMI provides options to change passwords for a particular category. The following steps are performed for password change from the MMI:

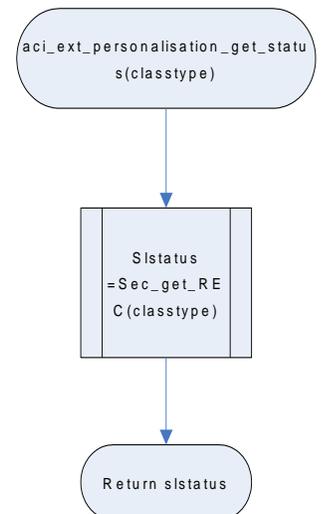
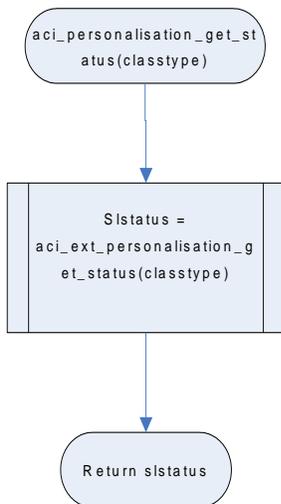
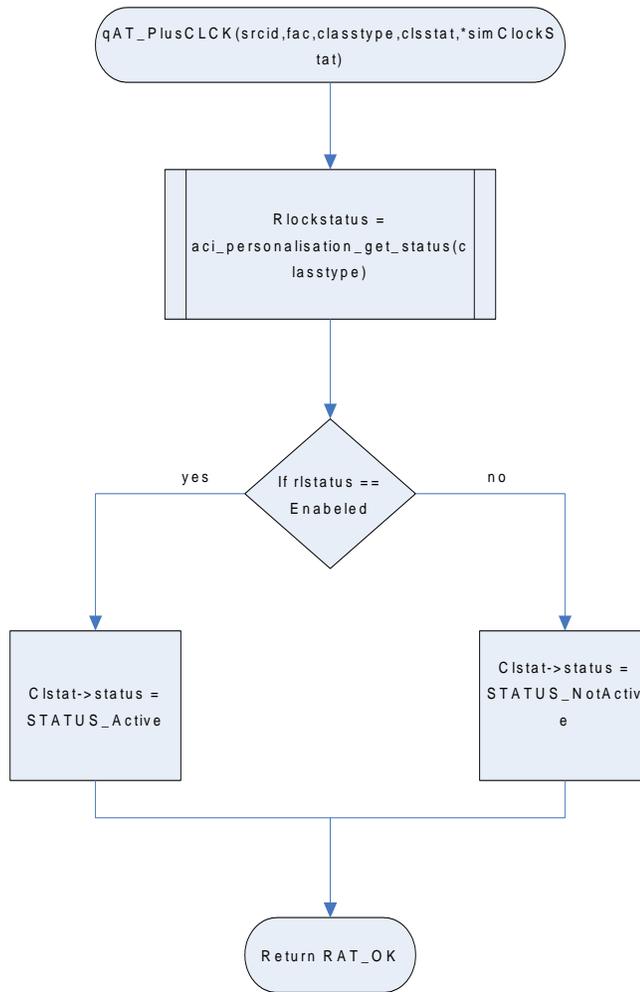
- a. Select the 'password change' option from the MMI.
- b. Enter the current password and new password.
- c. If the current password is incorrect, the user is prompted to enter the current password again.
- d. If the current password is correct, the new password is updated in the Security Driver.
The user is informed of a successful password change.

For AT commands issued over Modem SW/AT interface, the sAT_PlusCPWD function is invoked with the current and new password. The rest of the operations are similar to that in password change from MMI. (Flowchart on next page)



3.7 Status Check

This functionality is provided to check the lock/unlock status of a particular category from the MMI or via AT Commands. The qAT_PlusCLCK function receives the AT command. This function calls the ACI API `aci_personalization_get_status` which retrieves the status from the Security Driver. The status is returned to the MMI or to the AT Command interface.



3.8 Failure Counter Reset

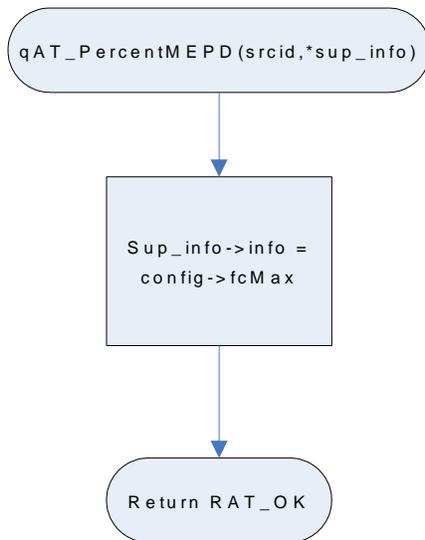
The MMI provides an option to reset the failure counter.. The AT+CLCK command shall be used for this functionality. A new <fac> value FC shall be introduced.

- e. Select the 'Reset Failure Counter' option from the MMI.
- f. Enter the failure counter reset password.
- g. sAT_PlusCLCK(FC,0,PWD) is invoked. This function calls the **aci_slock_reset_fc** API provided by ACI-SLOCK.
- h. aci_slock_reset_fc invokes the aci_ext_slock_reset_fc function.
- i. aci_ext_reset_fc calls the Security Driver API sec_FC_Reset with the user-entered password and the password length.
- j. If Security Driver returns failure, the user is informed about the reset failure due to incorrect password.

3.9 Supplementary Info

This facility is provided to inform the maximum number of attempts allowed for entering the Control key (FCMAX), current attempts left to enter control key (FCATTEMPTSLEFT), maximum number of reset failure counter allowed (FCRESETFAILMAX), current reset failure counter attempts left (FCRESETFAILATTEMPTSLEFT), maximum number of successful attempts allowed to reset failure counter (FCRESETSUCCESSMAX), current successful attempts left for reset failure counter (FCRESETSUCCESSATTEMPTSLEFT), Timer flag , ETSI Flag and Airtel indication flag . The qAT_PercentMEPD function is implemented for the same. This function reads the global config data to get the Max failure counter value.

This value is returned via the pointer variable passed to the qAT_PercentMEPD function.



3.10 Over The Air De-personalisation

As an optional ME feature, the ME may be de-personalised over-the-air (OTA) by the network. The network (mcc+mnc in imsi), network subset (hlr code in imsi), Service Provider (gid1) and corporate (gid1 + gid2) categories may be de-personalised in this way. More than one category may be de-personalised at the same time. The process results in the relevant personalisation indicator(s) being set to "off". The ME must be registered on a network.

Two OTA methods are defined both of which use MT SMS-PP messages. With the first method, the IMEI of the ME to be de-personalised and the Control Key(s) of the personalisation categories to be

de-personalised are sent directly to the ME. The ME performs checks on both the IMEI and the key values and the outcome of the attempted de-personalisation(s) is acknowledged to the network. With the second method, the keys of the personalisation categories to be de-personalised are sent to the ME via the SIM/USIM. The IMEI is not included and the de-personalisation process only checks the keys. The outcome of the attempted de-personalisation(s) is acknowledged to the network. The network de-personalises the ME by one of the following methods:

3.10.1 SMS-PP, ME-specific:

- a) A point-to-point SMS message is sent by the network to the MS , the message being marked as being destined for the ME only and for the purposes of ME de-personalisation. The message will have (in SMS PDU)
 1. Data Coding Scheme – Uncompressed, Default Alphabet, Message Class1 (ME specific) i.e. DCS = 0x11
 2. Protocol Identifier – PID = 0x7E
 3. User Data – De-personalisation keys and IMEI as below (default alphabet coding). 'FFFFFF' to denote 'de-personalisation not required

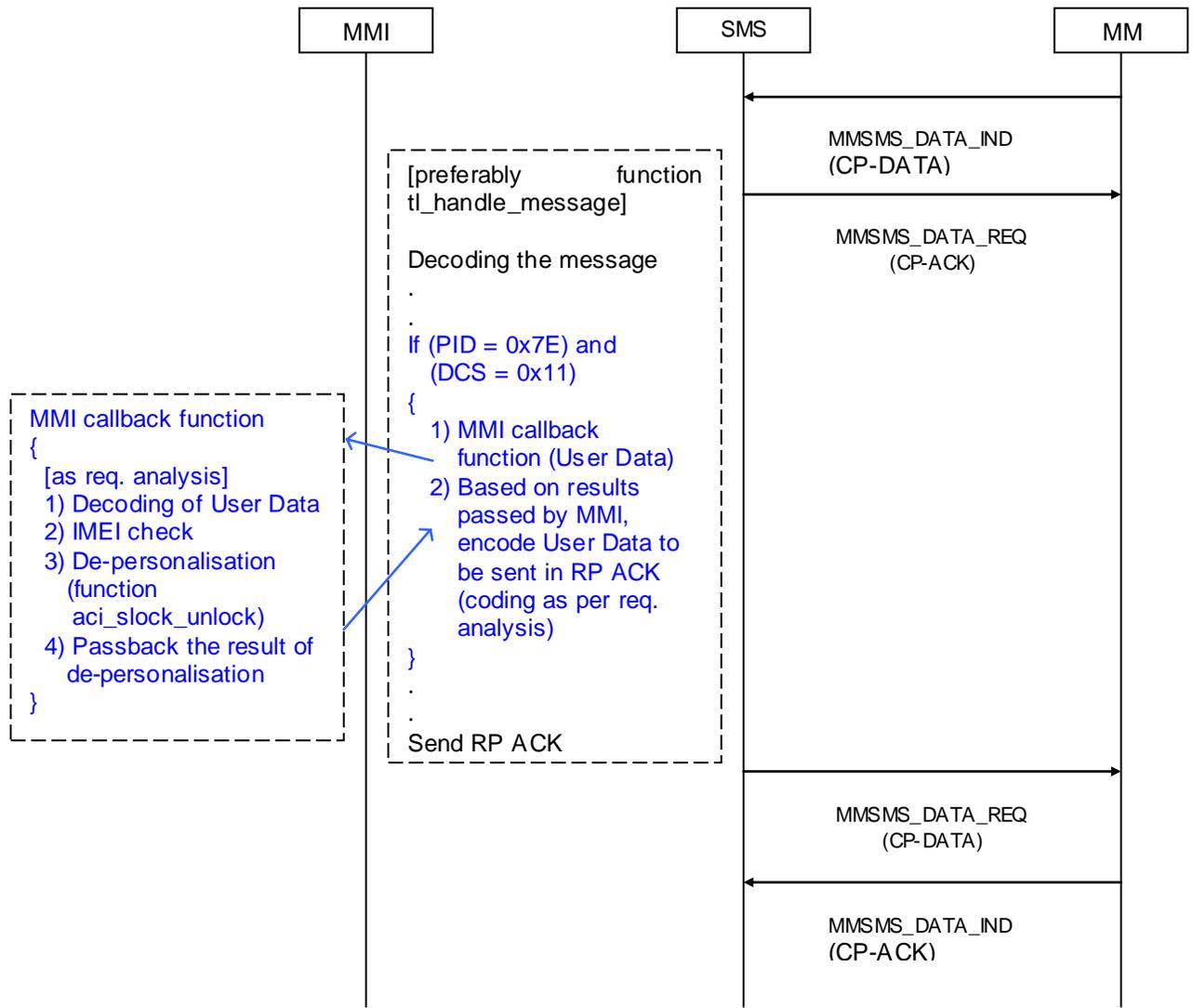
Character	Description
1 – 40	Operator specific text padded with spaces to character 40.
41 – 48	Network control key
49 – 56	Network subset control key
57 – 64	SP control key
65 – 72	Corporate control key
73 – 88	IMEI

- b) ME compares the IMEI value and then category key values
- c) ME sends acknowledgement to network; User Data in SMS-DELIVER-REPORT for RP-ACK is as follows:

Character	Description
1-16	IMEI of ME
17	Network personalisation status
18	Network subset personalisation status
19	SP personalisation status
20	Corporate personalisation status

Status code	Description
0	Currently not personalised
1	Permanently not personalised
2	Personalised
3	IMEI mismatch
Other	RFU

1. If IMEI values differ, no effect on personalisation status and return status code = '3' for all the categories
2. If any key values differ, no effect on corresponding personalisation status and return result code = '0/1/2'
3. If key value match, de-personalisation for corresponding category and return result code = '0'

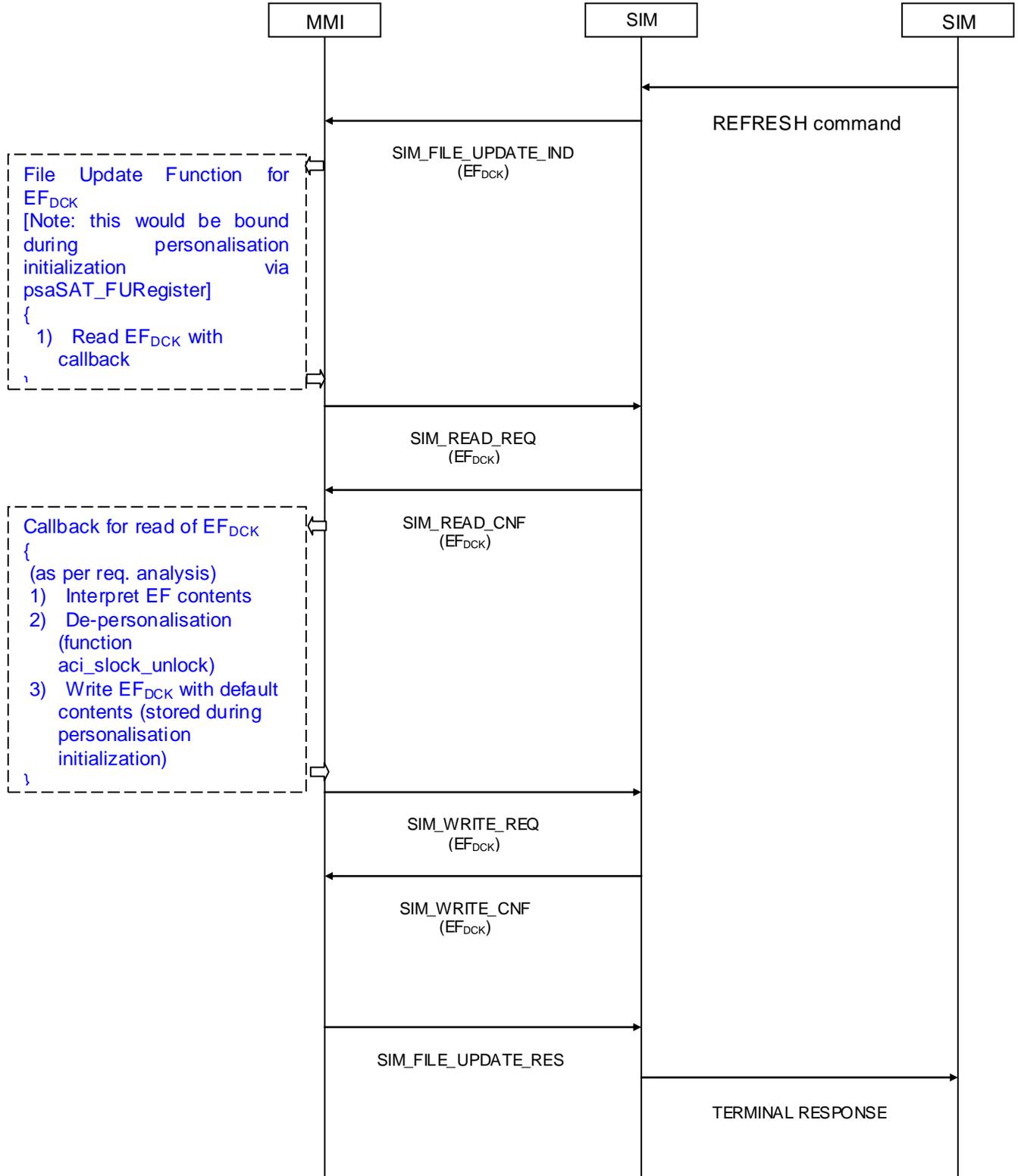


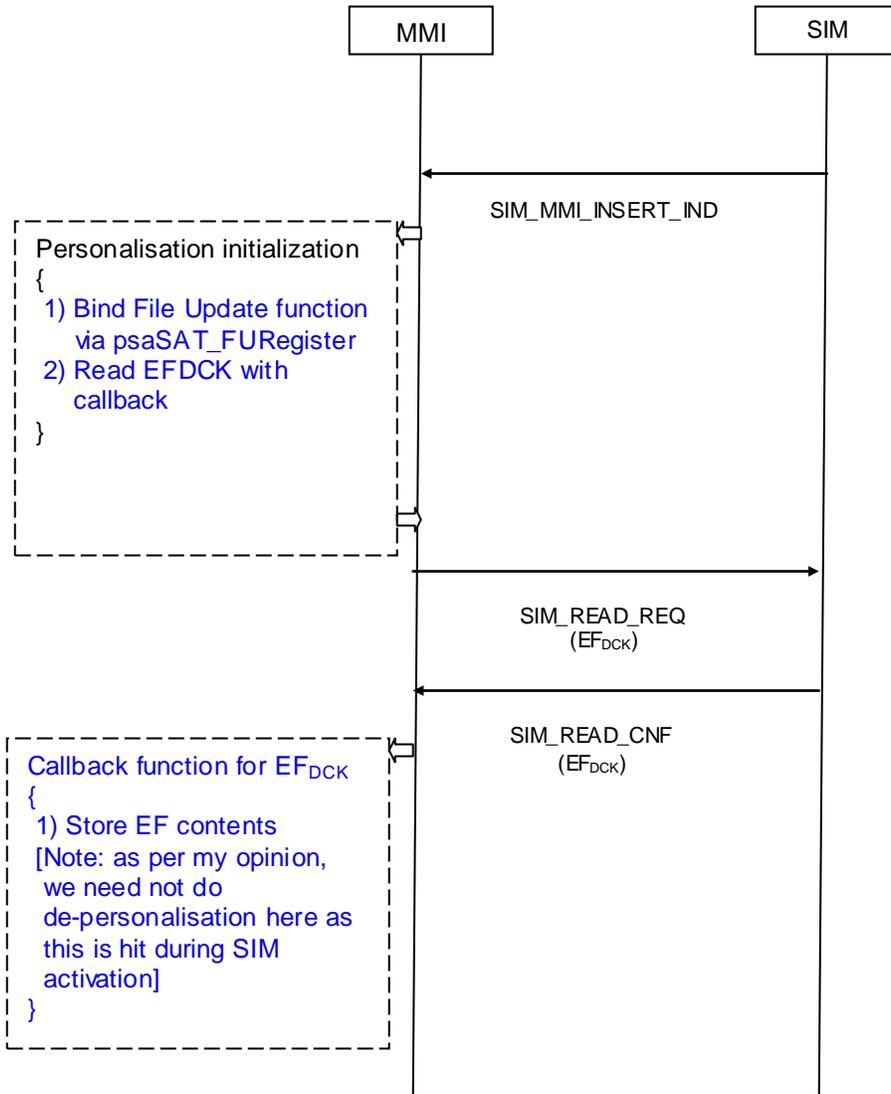
3.10.2 SMS-PP Data Download:

- a) The network sends a PP SMS message to the SIM for updating EFDCK (via Data download procedure of SIM Tool Kit). As a result, SIM issues proactive command REFRESH.

Identifier: '6F2C'		Structure: transparent		Optional	
File size: 16 bytes			Update activity: low		
Access Conditions:					
READ		CHV 1			
UPDATE		CHV 1			
INVALIDATE		ADM			
REHABILITATE		ADM			
Bytes	Description	M/O	Length		
1 to 4	8 digits of network de-personalization control key	M	4 bytes		
5 to 8	8 digits of network subset de-personalization control key	M	4 bytes		
9 to 12	8 digits of service provider de-personalization control key	M	4 bytes		
13 to 16	8 digits of corporate de-personalization control key	M	4 bytes		

- b) During initialization procedure (triggered due to REFRESH command), ME reads EFDCK if DCK service is "allocated and activated".
1. For empty control key (coded as all 'FF'), personalisation status shall not be changed
 2. If control key matches, de-personalisation for that category
 3. If control key differ, no changes in personalisation status
- c) EFDCK is reset to default values.





4 New Interfaces added to ACI

1) aci_slock_set_CFG

To initialize the global configuration data by reading part1 of the MEPD from Security Driver.

2) aci_slock_autopersonalize

To auto-personalize to the first normal SIM inserted into the ME based on the autolock settings in the Security Driver.

3) aci_slock_autopersonalize_SP_CP

To auto-personalize ME on the SP & CP categories for the first normal SIM inserted into the ME.

4) aci_slock_permanent_unlock

To permanently unlock a category.

5) aci_slock_reset_fc

To reset the Failure counter.

6) aci_ext_add_code

To add code in ME Data.

Appendix A

1) Supported regular expressions for storing interval information

“xx123x” where x is a single digit from 0-9